

**STUDY -GUIDE**  
**ENGLISH**  
**REMOTE LEARNING**  
**TRIMESTER THREE**  
**FIRST GRADE**  
**2019-2020**

**Grammar/Parts of Speech**

- **Synonyms** – Words that mean the same  
Example: with – belong together                      boy – male                      girl - female
  
- **Antonyms** – Words that mean the opposite  
Example: boy – girl                      pen – pencil                      straight – curve
  
- **Compound Words** - Two different words placed together to form a separate word  
Example:  
- foot + ball = **football**                      sun + shine = **sunshine**
  
- **Pronouns** - Words that replace nouns in sentences  
Example:  
- The **book** is on the table.                      **It** is on the table.  
- **Sara** was running down the street.                      **She** was running down the street.  
- Yesterday, **Tom and John** were at the park.                      Yesterday, **they** were at the park.
  
- **Affixes**
  - Prefixes – Short words that are placed before a root word (or another word) to enhance the word.  
Example:  
- re + do = **redo** (do again)                      un + fair = **unfair** (not fair)
  - Suffixes – Short words that are placed at the end of a root word (or another word) to enhance the word.  
Example:  
- pay + less = **payless** (to pay a little)                      friend + ship = **friendship** (between friends)
  
- **Conjunctions** – Words to connect short sentences
  - Example:  
- so - I hurt my head **so** I went to the doctor.  
- but – Joy did not eat lunch **but** she ate all of her dinner.
  
- **Determiners** – Words used in front of a noun to make it clearer.
  - Example:  
- The – **The** door was closed shut.  
- An – The cat was in front of **an** elephant
  
- **Prepositions** – Words that link nouns, pronouns, and phrases to other words in the sentence.
  - Example:  
- under – The ball is **under** the bed.                      behind – A shoe was **behind** the couch.
  
- **Sentences**
  - Capitals - First letter of the sentence
  - Punctuations – End mark in a sentence.                      . – period                      ? – question                      ! – Exclamation point
  
- **Categorize Words/sorting**- What group the words belong to
  - Example  
- Dress, ribbons, dolls (girls belongings)                      grapes, strawberries, oranges (fruits)